CONTENTS

Preface ix

1. ALEX MORRISON
'The Northward March of Palaeolithic Man in Britain': An Appreciation of Armand Donald Lacaille 1

PART 1: THE ENVIRONMENTAL BACKGROUND

2. KEVIN J. EDWARDS
A Mesolithic of the Western and Northern Isles of Scotland? Evidence from Pollen and Charcoal 23

3. RICHARD TIPPING
Microscopic Charcoal Records, Inferred Human Activity and Climate Change in the Mesolithic of Northernmost Scotland 39

4. JENNY MOORE
Damp Squib: How to Fire a Major Deciduous Forest in an Inclement Climate 62

5. PAUL A. MAYEWSKI, PAUL C. BUCKLAND, KEVIN J. EDWARDS, LOREN D. MEEKER AND SUZANNE O'BRIEN
Climate Change Events as Seen in the Greenland Ice Core (GISP2): Implications for the Mesolithic of Scotland 74

PART 2: REGIONAL STUDIES

6. PENNY SPIKINS
Rivers, Boundaries and Change: A Hypothesis of Changing Settlement Patterns in the Mesolithic of Northern England 87

7. KEVIN J. EDWARDS
The Contribution of Tom Affleck to the Study of the Mesolithic of Southwest Scotland 108

8. STEVEN MITHEN AND MARK LAKE
The Southern Hebrides Mesolithic Project: Reconstructing Mesolithic Settlement in Western Scotland 123

9. PETER C. WOODMAN
Archaeology on the Edge: Learning to Fend for Ourselves 152

PART 3: MARINE ADAPTATIONS

10. TONY POLLARD, JOHN ATKINSON AND IAIN BANKS
It Is the Technical Side of the Work which is My Stumbling Block: A Shell Midden Site on Risga Reconsidered 165

11. CLIVE BONSALL
The 'Obanian Problem': Coastal Adaptation in the Mesolithic of Western Scotland 183

12. TONY POLLARD
Time and Tide: Coastal Environments, Cosmology and Ritual Practice in Early Prehistoric Scotland 198

PART 4: MATERIAL CULTURE

13. ALAN SAVILLE
Lacaille, Microliths and the Mesolithic of Orkney 213

14. KEVIN J. TAYLOR
The Rough and the Smooth: Axe Polishers of the Middle Neolithic 225

15. BIDDY SIMPSON
Self and Social Identity: An Analysis of the Mesolithic body Adornment from the Scottish Western Isles 237

16. BILL FINLAYSON, NYREE FINLAY AND STEVEN MITHEN
Mesolithic Chipped Stone Assemblages: Descriptive and Analytical Procedures Used by the Southern Hebrides Mesolithic Project 252

PART 5: SOCIAL CHANGE

17. IAN ARMIT AND BILL FINLAYSON
The Transition to Agriculture 1: Introduction 269

BILL FINLAYSON
The Transition to Agriculture 2: The Basis for Change 271

IAN ARMIT
The Transition to Agriculture 3: Scotland 280

18. ANDREW JONES
Food for Thought: Material Culture and the Transformation in Food Use from the Mesolithic to Neolithic 291